

Project ECOTEST

Deliverables

D8.4 Analysis of the results and report

D8.5 Proposal to CEN and communication



| | |
|----------------------|---|
| WP | WP 8 Solar |
| Type | Annex to WP8 final report |
| Title | Annex 1.6 Extended RRT results and analysis RRT6 Combi system EN 12977-4 // ISO 9806 // EN 12977-2 SOLTHERM method |
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| Dissemination | Free |

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1 Introduction

1.1 Context of the test

For the WP8-RRT6 a solar combisystem is simulated using the results from WP8-RRT1 (collectors) and WP8-RRT3 (combi store) using the SOLCAL method as defined in the transitional methods (2014/C 207/03). Therefore WP8-RRT6 is a purely computational RRT which is based on components measurements and no additional measurements were required. The system consists of 5 collectors as tested in WP8-RRT1 and the combi store as tested in WP8-RRT3.

1.2 Time period

See WP8-RRT1, WP8-RRT3

1.3 Laboratories involved

The following labs have been involved in the test of the collector:

ISE

TestLab Solar Thermal Systems

Division Thermal Systems and Building Technologies (TSB)

Fraunhofer-Institut für Solare Energiesysteme ISE

Heidenhofstrasse 2, 79110 Freiburg, Germany

SPF

SPF Institute for Solar Technology

Hochschule für Technik Rapperswil HSR

Oberseestrasse 10, 8640 Rapperswil, Switzerland

IGTE/ITW

Institute for Building Energetics, Thermotechnology and Energy Storage (IGTE)

Former Institute of Thermodynamics and Thermal Engineering (ITW)

Research and Testing Centre for Thermal Solar Systems (TZS)

University of Stuttgart

Pfaffenwaldring 6, 70550 Stuttgart, Germany

2 Appliance tested

2.1 Main features of the appliance tested.

See report WP8-RRT1 and WP8-RRT3

2.2 Picture of the appliance

See WP8-RRT1, WP8-RRT3 for pictures of the appliances.

For WP8-RRT6 two software tools were used, screenshots are found below.

The image displays two software interfaces side-by-side. On the left is the LabelPack A+ software, showing an 'Input' section with various parameters for a solar water heater, such as 'Brand / type: ECOTEST', 'Number of collector modules N_{col} [-]: 2', and 'Collector module reference area A_{sol} [m²]: 2,51'. Below this is a 'Calculation' section with results like 'Total collector area A_{sol,tot} [m²]: 5,02' and 'Collector efficiency η_{col} [%]: 57'. On the right is the SOLTHERM software, showing a 'Calculation results' window with a diagram of a solar water heater system and a table of parameters. The table lists parameters such as 'G_{sol} 1547 kWh', 'G_{back} 1426 kWh', and 'G_{whs}.req -2791 kWh'.

| Parameter | Value | Unit | Description |
|------------------------|-------|------|---|
| G _{sol} | 1547 | kWh | Collector loop heat input into the tank |
| G _{back} | 1426 | kWh | Backup heater contribution |
| G _{whs} .out | -1364 | kWh | Heat output for the heating services |
| F _{back} | 51 | % | Backup heater fraction |
| F _{sol} | 55 | % | Solar fraction |
| G _{aux} | 83 | kWh | Auxiliary electricity consumption |
| G _{back} .whs | 1426 | kWh | Backup heater contribution to the water heating service |
| G _{back} .shs | 0 | kWh | Backup heater contribution to the space heating service |
| G _{whs} .out | -1364 | kWh | Heat output for the water heating service |
| G _{whs} .out | 0 | kWh | Heat output for the space heating service |
| G _{whs} .req | -2791 | kWh | Heat requested for the water heating service |
| G _{whs} .req | 0 | kWh | Heat requested for the space heating service |

Figure 1: User interface of SOLCAL (left) and SOLTHERM (right)

2.3 Origin of appliances used for the RRT

See WP8-RRT1 and WP8-RRT3

The SOLCAL software used to compute the results is publicly available, either described in the transitional methods (2014/C 207/03), or readily implemented under <http://www.label-pack-a-plus.eu/solcal-tool/> which has been developed in the framework of the Labelpack A+ project (GA 649905).

The SOLTHERM software is publicly available¹ for the time being as it was developed in a project funded by the SOLAR KEYMARK Certification Fund.

¹ http://www.vaconsult.net/Software/SolTherm/SolTherm_UK.htm

3 Testing programme & testing equipment of labs

3.1 Programme

No testing required

3.2 Test protocol(s) used

The WP8-RRT6 consist of applying the SOLCAL method described in the transitional methods (2014/C 207/03) using the measured data in WP8-RRT1 (collector parameters) and WP8-RRT3 (combi store parameters).

It is important to note that RRT5 and RRT6 shall not be misunderstood as simple "entering-data-into-a-software" RRTs. RRT5 and RRT6 are summarizing the components tests RRT1-RRT3 and partly RRT4 into an annual performance prediction which is then the basis for the rating of a system.

3.3 Overview of the main test equipment used by labs

See WP8-RRT1 and WP8-RRT3

3.4 Test conditions

N/A

3.5 Other

N/A

4 Definitions used for the statistical analysis (common to ECOTEST)

1. Median value
The values are ranked from the smallest to the highest or from the highest to the lowest then the value just in the middle is the median value (if the number is odd) and arithmetic average of $n/2$ and $(n/2+1)$ if n is even
2. Deviation from median value (Delta)
Difference between any value and the median value
3. Arithmetic mean value
Arithmetic mean of all value (sum of all values divided by the number of values)
4. Deviation from arithmetic mean value
Difference between any value and the arithmetic mean value
5. Repeatability standard deviation s_r
The standard deviation of the values measured by each lab (in the column of each lab) and the standard deviation of all the values (in the column "total of all the labs)
6. Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R
The standard deviation of the arithmetic values (if repeatability tests performed) or the value declared by each lab if no repeatability tests
7. Difference between maxi and mini arithmetic mean values.
The difference between the maximum arithmetic average value and the minimum arithmetic average value (if repeatability test are done) or just the difference between the maximum value and minimum value of the declared values.

5 Measurement results of laboratories, statistics and analyse.

5.1 Overview Table of data measured

In this chapter the test results of the three participating test laboratories are presented as received. The laboratories are name 1, 2, 3 to avoid linking to the M, S, and T that are used in the text.

5.1.1 Solar water heater performance

| Solar water heater data | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|
| LABORATORY | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| EN 12975-1 / EN 12977-4 / EN 12976-2 / EN 12977-2 / SOLCAL 2013 | | | | | |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile M | Q_{nonsol} | 1332 | 1278 | 1209 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile L | Q_{nonsol} | 1563 | 1487 | 1467 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile XL | Q_{nonsol} | 1897 | 1770 | 1858 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate - conditions for load profile XXL | Q_{nonsol} | 2224 | 2058 | 2267 | kWh/a |
| Power consumption pump | P_{solpump} | 57 | 39.3 | 56.1 | W |
| Standby power consumption controller | P_{solsb} | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | W |
| Annual auxiliary heat consumption | Q_{aux} | 136 | 102.2 | 135 | kWh/a |
| EN 12975-1 / EN 12977-4 / EN 12976-2 / EN12977-2 / SOLCAL 2017 | | | | | |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile M | Q_{nonsol} | 158 | 147 | 157 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile L | Q_{nonsol} | 524 | 473 | 548 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile XL | Q_{nonsol} | 1099 | 1003 | 1168 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile XXL | Q_{nonsol} | 1571 | 1445 | 1700 | kWh/a |
| Power consumption pump | P_{solpump} | 57 | 39.3 | 56.1 | W |
| Standby power consumption controller | P_{solsb} | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | W |
| Annual auxiliary heat consumption | Q_{aux} | 136 | 102.2 | 135 | kWh/a |
| EN 12975-1 / EN 12977-4 / EN 12976-2 / EN12977-2 / SOLTHERM | | | | | |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile M | Q_{nonsol} | 1086 | 1019 | 1305 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile L | Q_{nonsol} | 1786 | 1740 | 2104 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile XL | Q_{nonsol} | 2726 | 2689 | 3086 | kWh/a |
| Ann. non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile XXL | Q_{nonsol} | 3452 | 3413 | 3978 | kWh/a |
| Power consumption pump | P_{solpump} | 57 | 39.3 | 56.1 | W |
| Standby power consumption controller | P_{solsb} | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | W |
| Annual auxiliary heat consumption for M profile only (SOLTHERM is computing Q_{Aux} depending on the load profile) | Q_{aux} | 119 | 85 | 117 | kWh/a |

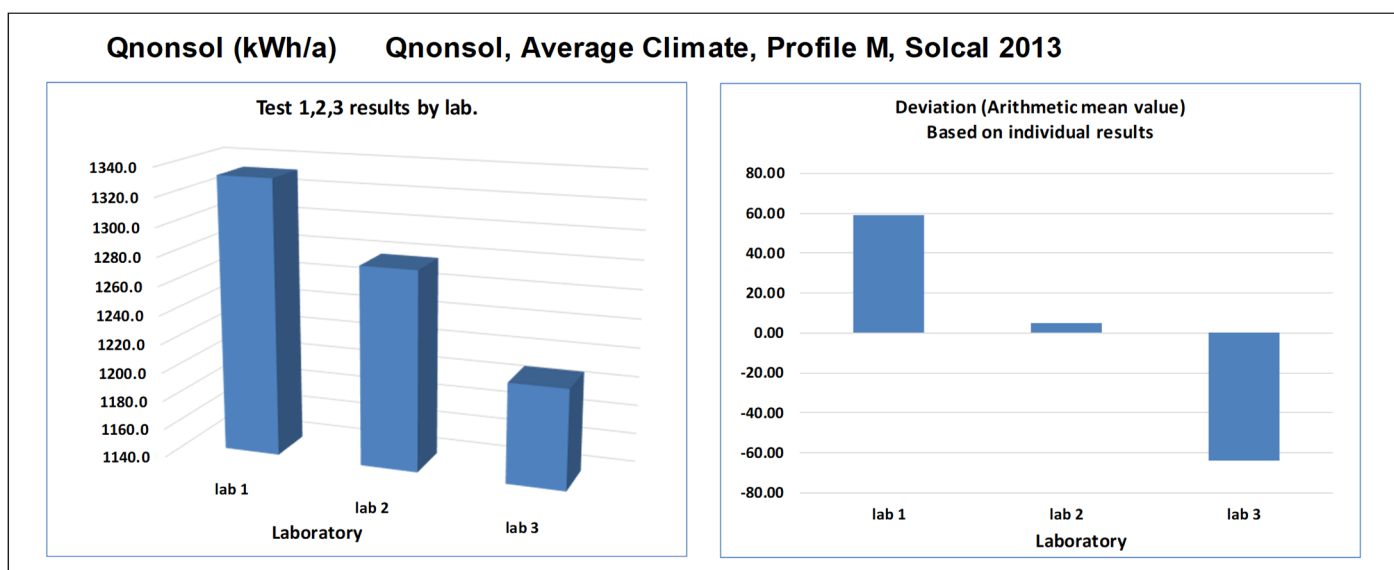
Table 1: Measured parameters submitted by the participating test laboratories (final results)

5.2 Statistics on the main parameters

In this chapter the relevant parameters as determined by the participating testing laboratories are presented in the standard format required by the ECOTEST project. Comments and explanations in chapter 0. As there were only three testing laboratories the statistical relevance of the presented numbers is limited. Using directly these data for statistical purposes is not appropriate and should be avoided.

5.2.1 SOLCAL:2013 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile M

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile M, Solcal 2013 | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| | | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4 SIG by ACU | Total over all labs | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 1332.00 | 1278.00 | 1209.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 1278 | 1332.00 | 1278.00 | 1209.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 54.00 | 0.00 | -69.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 1273 | 1332.00 | 1278.00 | 1209.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 59.00 | 5.00 | -64.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) S_R | 61.652 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 123.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 123.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

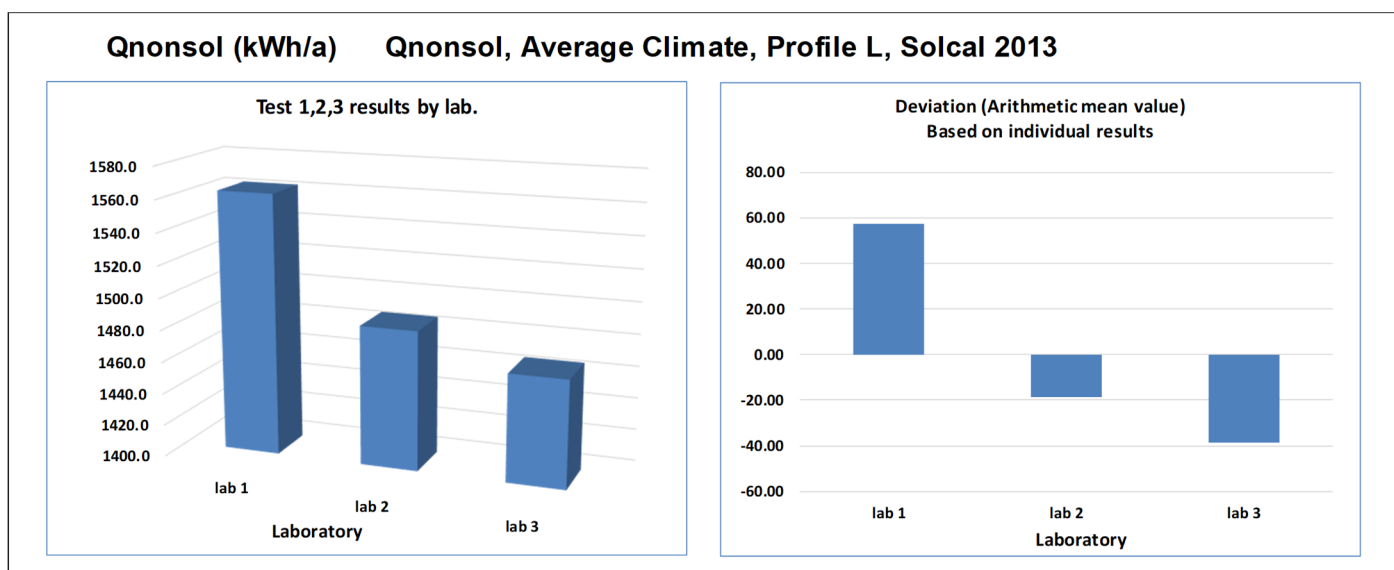


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 1278.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 1273.0 kWh/a |
| R STD | 61.7 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 123.0 kWh/a |

Figure 2: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile M computed with SOLCAL:2013

5.2.2 SOLCAL:2013 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions for load profile L

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile L, Solcal 2013 | | |
|--|---------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| Universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACD | | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 1563.00 | 1487.00 | 1467.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 1487 | 1563.00 | 1487.00 | 1467.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 76.00 | 0.00 | -20.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 1506 | 1563.00 | 1487.00 | 1467.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 57.33 | -18.67 | -38.67 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 50.649 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 96.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 96.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

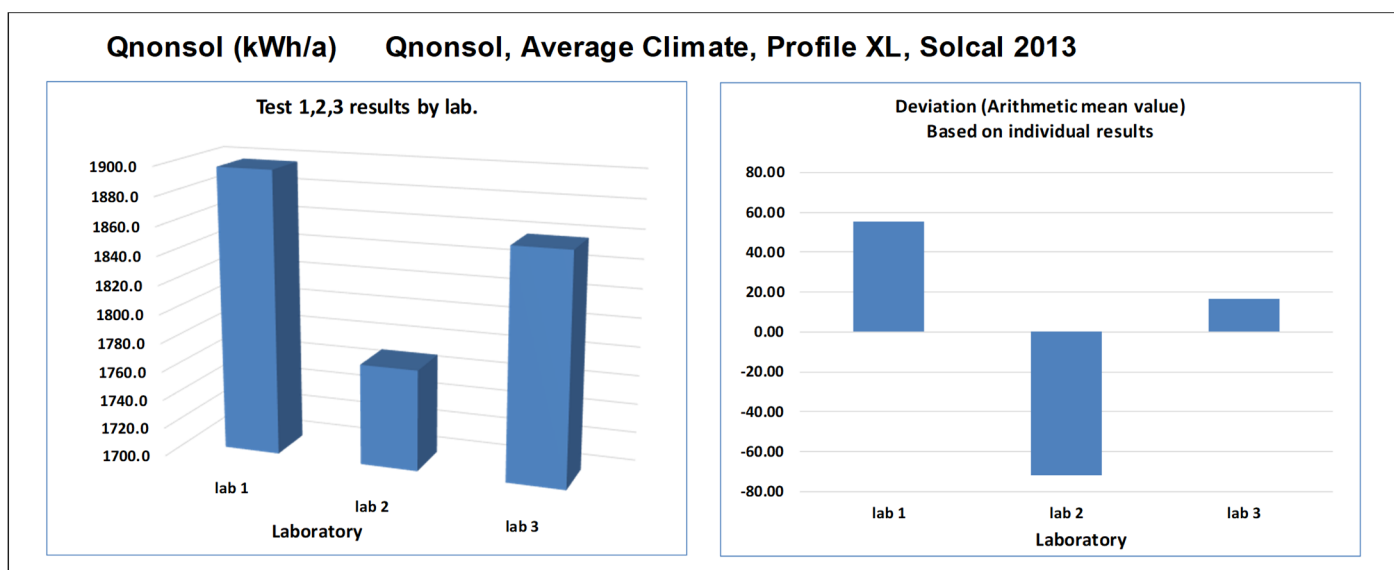


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 1487.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 1505.7 kWh/a |
| R STD | 50.6 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 96.0 kWh/a |

Figure 3: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile L computed with SOLCAL:2013

5.2.3 SOLCAL:2013 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions load profile XL

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XL, Solcal 2013 | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| | | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| Universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACD | Total over all labs | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 1897.00 | 1770.00 | 1858.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 1858 | 1897.00 | 1770.00 | 1858.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 39.00 | -88.00 | 0.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 1842 | 1897.00 | 1770.00 | 1858.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 55.33 | -71.67 | 16.33 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 65.056 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 127.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 127.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

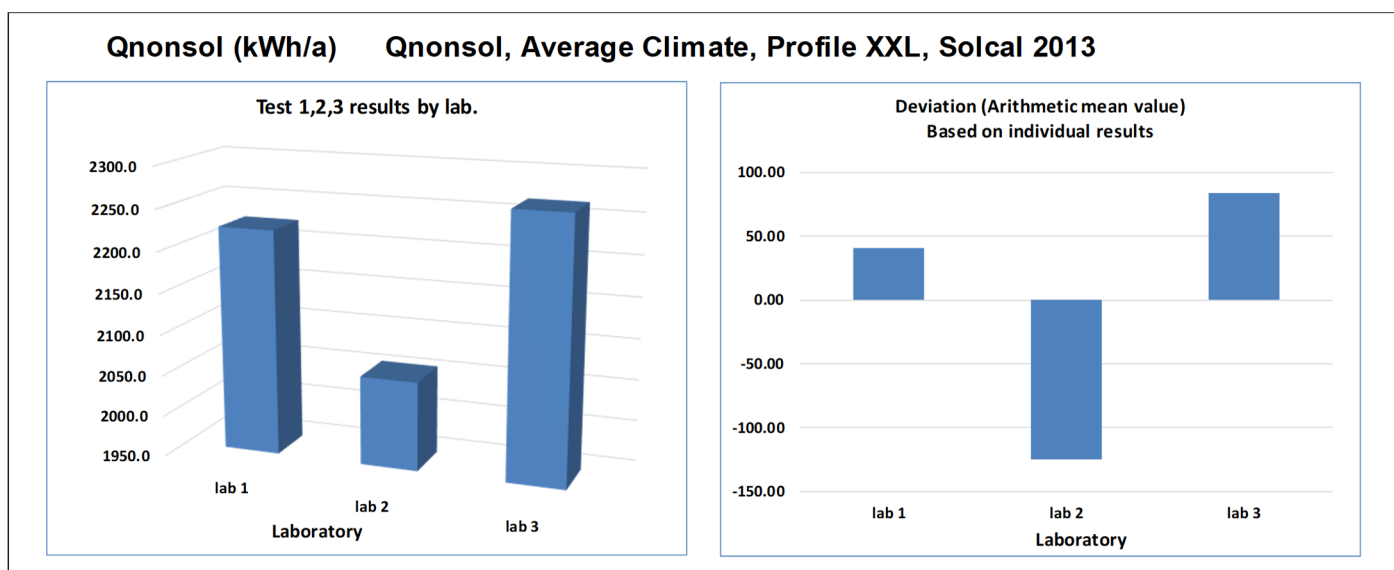


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 1858.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 1841.7 kWh/a |
| R STD | 65.1 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 127.0 kWh/a |

Figure 4: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XL computed with SOLCAL:2013

5.2.4 SOLCAL:2013 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate conditions load profile XXL

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XXL, Solcal 2013 | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|---------|---------|
| Universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACDI | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 2224.00 | 2058.00 | 2267.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 2224 | 2224.00 | 2058.00 | 2267.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -166.00 | 43.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 2183 | 2224.00 | 2058.00 | 2267.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 41.00 | -125.00 | 84.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 110.368 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 209.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 209.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

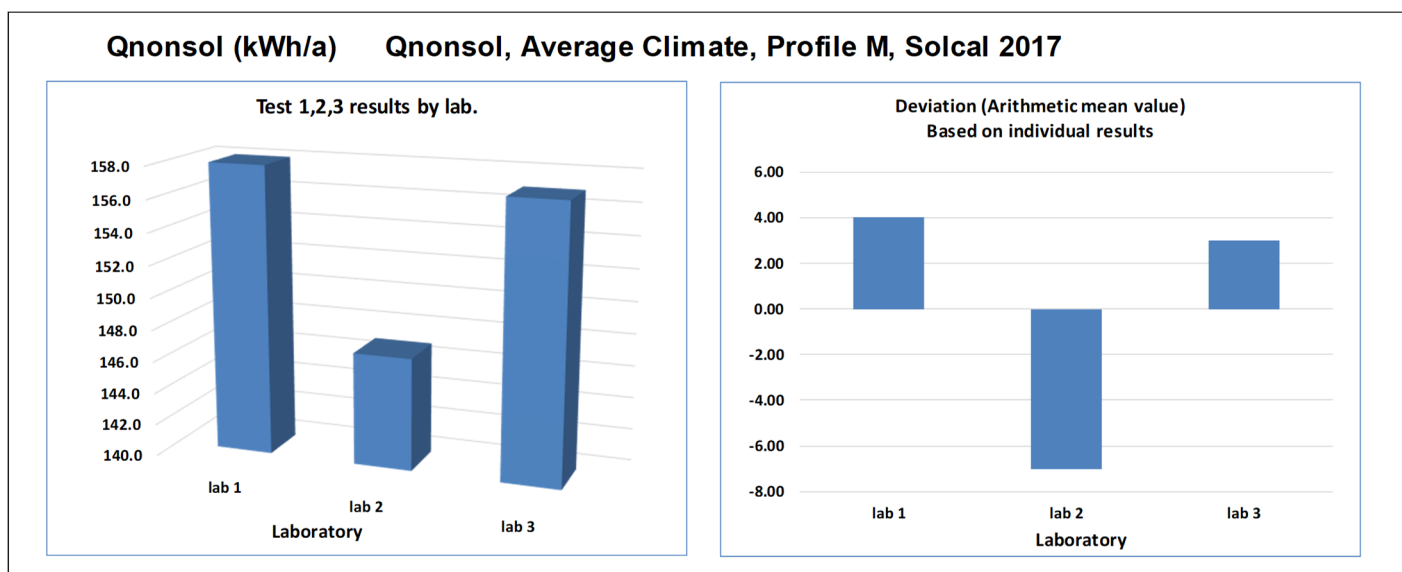


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 2224.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 2183.0 kWh/a |
| R STD | 110.4 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 209.0 kWh/a |

Figure 5: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XXL computed with SOLCAL:2013

5.2.5 SOLCAL:2017 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile M

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile M, Solcal 2017 | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|---------|---------|
| Universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACDI | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 158.00 | 147.00 | 157.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 157 | 158.00 | 147.00 | 157.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 1.00 | -10.00 | 0.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 154 | 158.00 | 147.00 | 157.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 4.00 | -7.00 | 3.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 6.083 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 11.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 11.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | outlier | correct | outlier | correct |

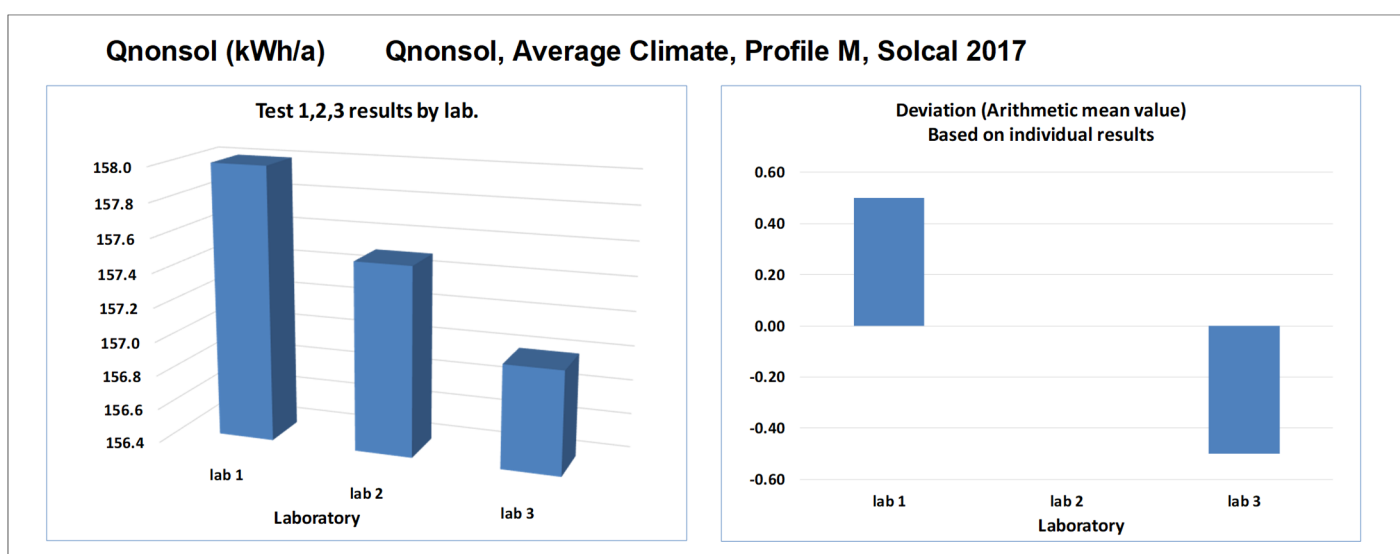


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Median | 157.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 154.0 kWh/a |
| R STD | 6.1 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 11.0 kWh/a |

Figure 6: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile M computed with SOLCAL:2017

5.2.6 SOLCAL:2017 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile M (removed outlier)

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile M, Solcal 2017 | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACLI | Total over all labs | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 158.00 | 157.50 | 157.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 158 | 158.00 | 157.50 | 157.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.50 | 0.00 | -0.50 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 158 | 158.00 | 157.50 | 157.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 0.50 | 0.00 | -0.50 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 0.500 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 1.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 1.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

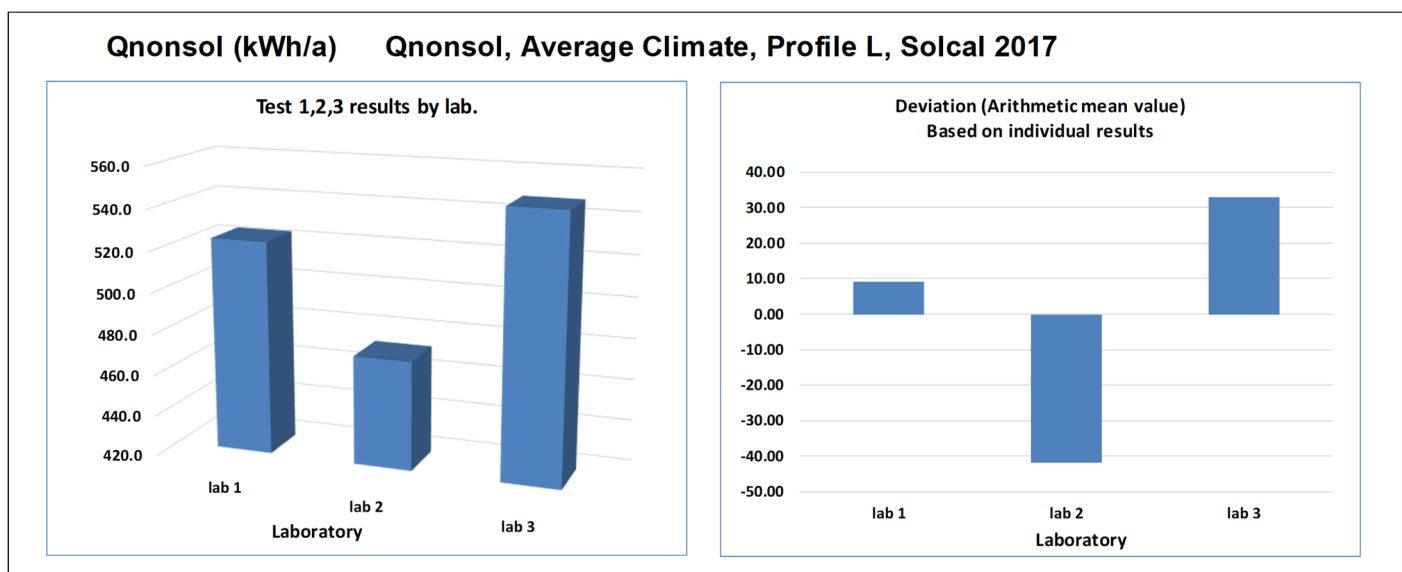


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Median | 157.5 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 157.5 kWh/a |
| R STD | 0.5 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 1.0 kWh/a |

Figure 7: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile M computed with SOLCAL:2017, not considering the outlier result (see clause 7.1).

5.2.7 SOLCAL:2017 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile L

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile L, Solcal 2017 | | |
|---|---------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACDI | Test1 | 524.00 | 473.00 | 548.00 |
| test result 1 | | | | |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 524 | 524.00 | 473.00 | 548.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -51.00 | 24.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 515 | 524.00 | 473.00 | 548.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 9.00 | -42.00 | 33.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 38.301 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 75.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 75.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

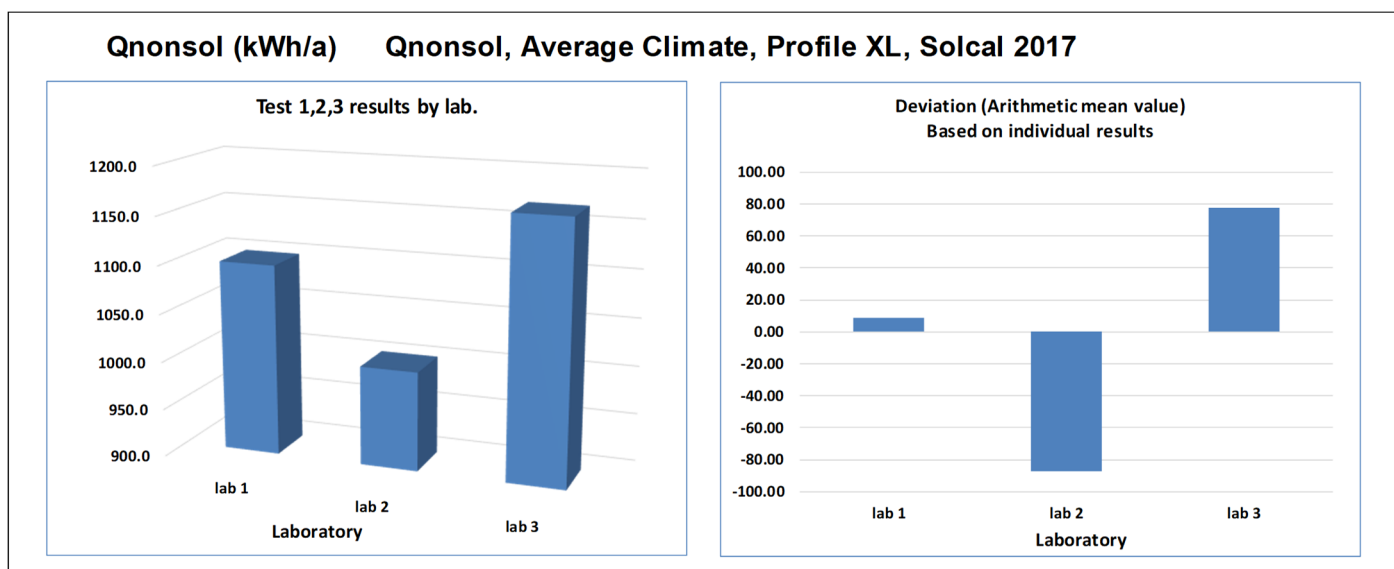


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Median | 524.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 515.0 kWh/a |
| R STD | 38.3 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 75.0 kWh/a |

Figure 8: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile L computed with SOLCAL:2017

5.2.8 SOLCAL:2017 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile XL

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XL, Solcal 2017 | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACD | Total over all labs | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 1099.00 | 1003.00 | 1168.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 1099 | 1099.00 | 1003.00 | 1168.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -96.00 | 69.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 1090 | 1099.00 | 1003.00 | 1168.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 9.00 | -87.00 | 78.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 82.867 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 165.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 165.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

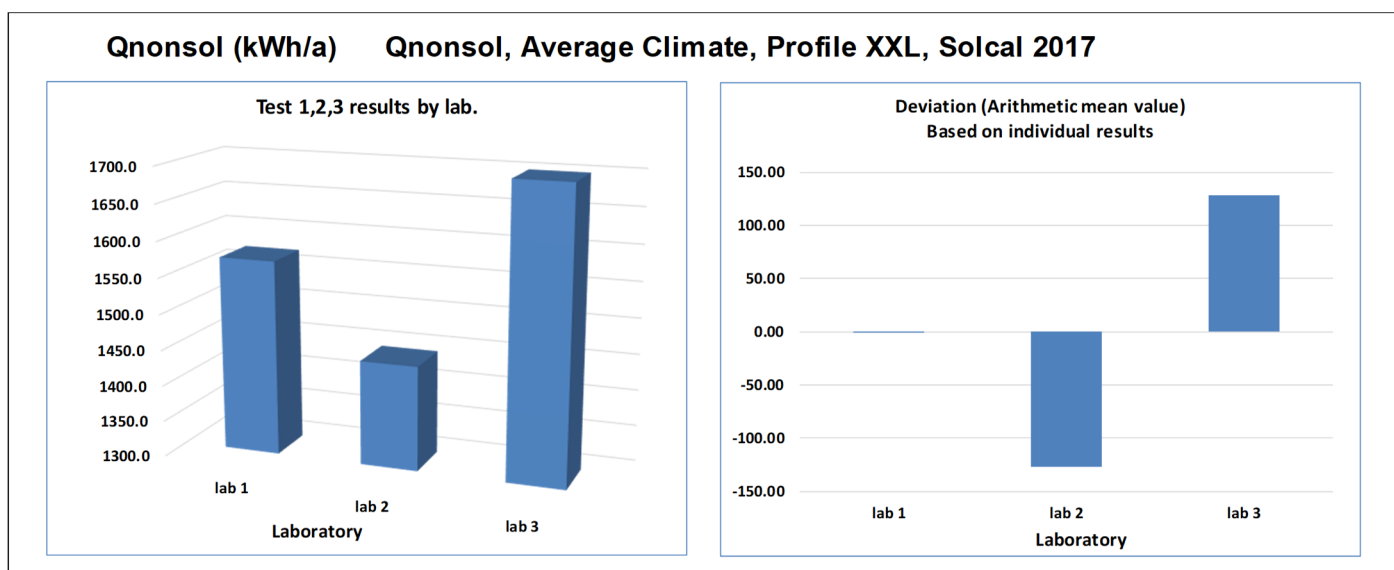


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 1099.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 1090.0 kWh/a |
| R STD | 82.9 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 165.0 kWh/a |

Figure 9: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XL computed with SOLCAL:2017

5.2.9 SOLCAL:2017 Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile XXL

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XXL, Solcal 2017 | | |
|--|---------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACD | | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 1571.00 | 1445.00 | 1700.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 1571 | 1571.00 | 1445.00 | 1700.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -126.00 | 129.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 1572 | 1571.00 | 1445.00 | 1700.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | -1.00 | -127.00 | 128.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 127.503 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 255.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 255.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

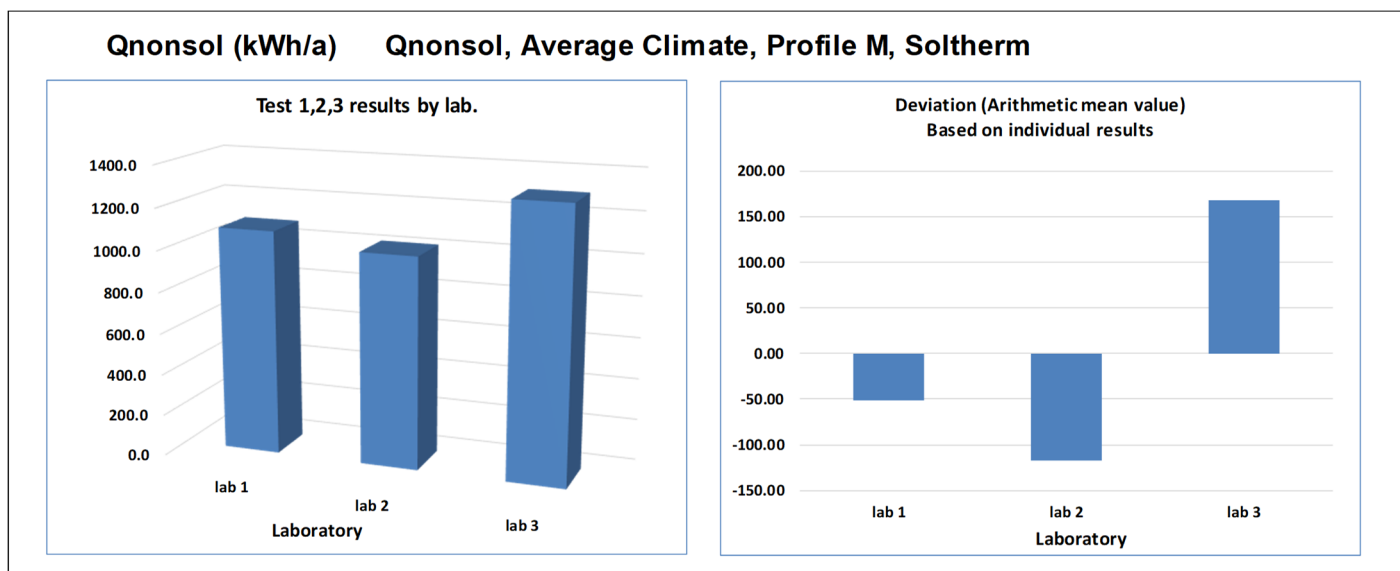


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 1571.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 1572.0 kWh/a |
| R STD | 127.5 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 255.0 kWh/a |

Figure 10: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XXL computed with SOLCAL:2017

5.2.10 SOLTHERM Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile M

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile M, Soltherm | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4 SLG by ACU | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 1086.00 | 1019.00 | 1305.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 1086 | 1086.00 | 1019.00 | 1305.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -67.00 | 219.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 1137 | 1086.00 | 1019.00 | 1305.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | -50.67 | -117.67 | 168.33 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 149.581 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 286.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 286.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

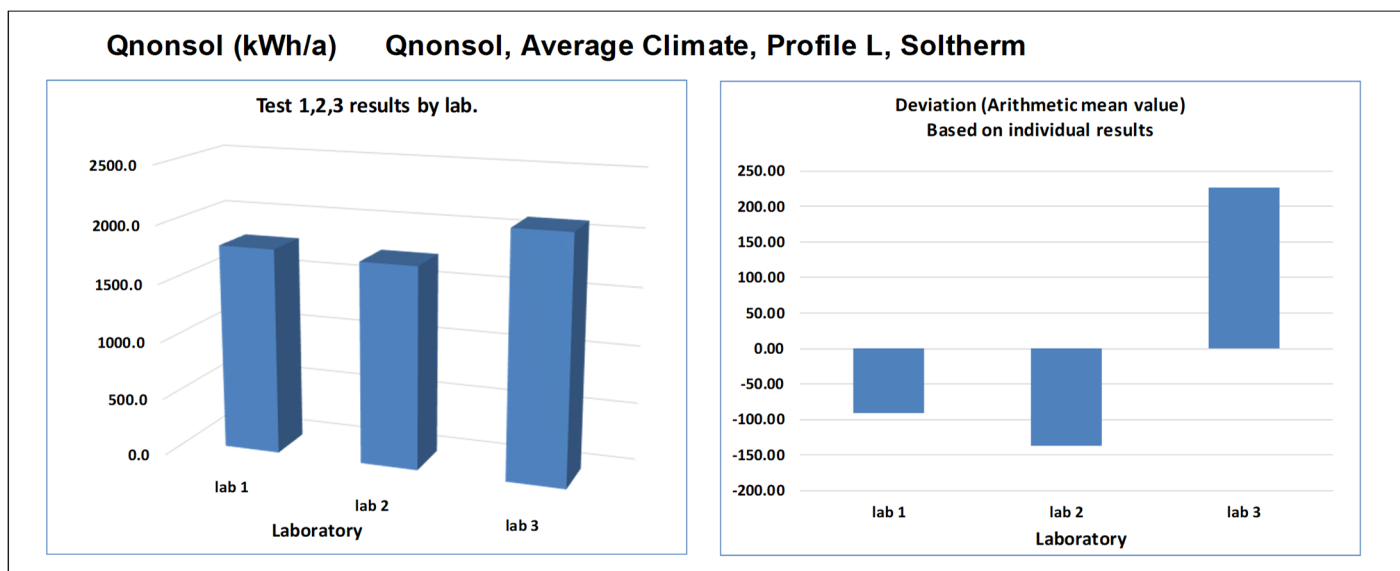


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 1086.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 1136.7 kWh/a |
| R STD | 149.6 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 286.0 kWh/a |

Figure 11: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile M computed with SOLTHERM

5.2.11 SOLTHERM Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile L

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile L, Soltherm | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| Universal statistical evaluation v3.4 SLG by ACU | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 1786.00 | 1740.00 | 2104.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 1786 | 1786.00 | 1740.00 | 2104.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -46.00 | 318.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 1877 | 1786.00 | 1740.00 | 2104.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | -90.67 | -136.67 | 227.33 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 198.215 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 364.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 364.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

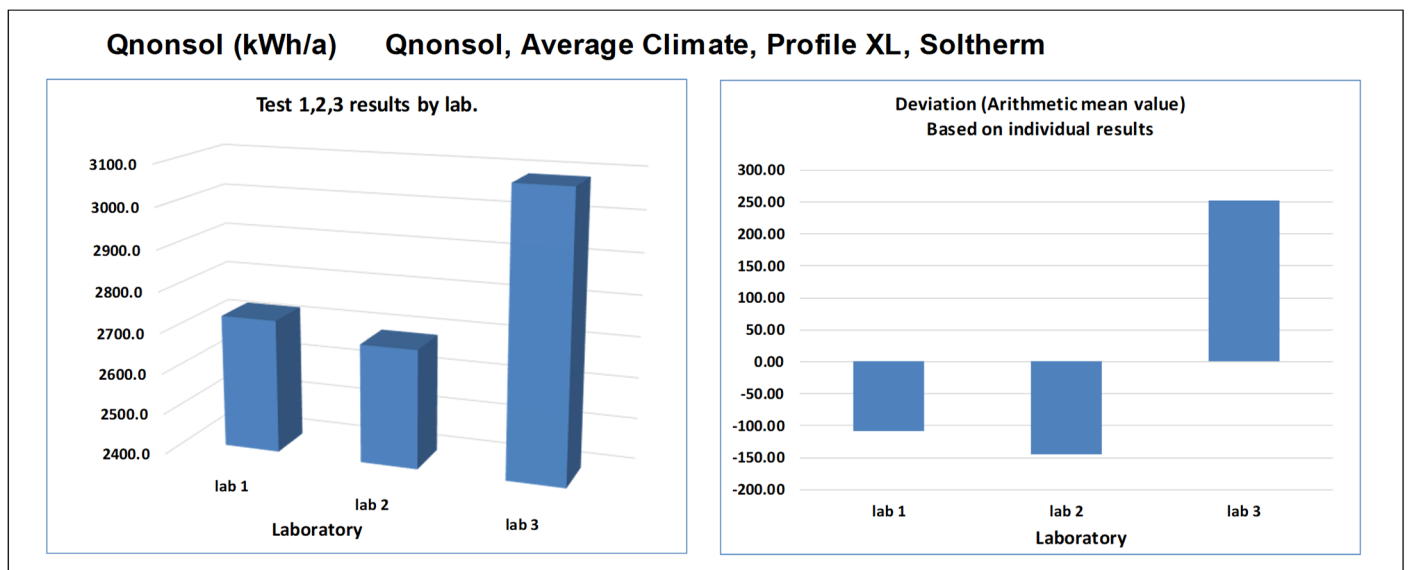


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 1786.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 1876.7 kWh/a |
| R STD | 198.2 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 364.0 kWh/a |

Figure 12: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile L computed with SOLTHERM

5.2.12 SOLTHERM Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile XL

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XL, Soltherm | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| | | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACLI | Total over all labs | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 2726.00 | 2689.00 | 3086.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 2726 | 2726.00 | 2689.00 | 3086.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -37.00 | 360.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 2834 | 2726.00 | 2689.00 | 3086.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | -107.67 | -144.67 | 252.33 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) S_R | 219.309 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 397.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 397.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | outlier | correct | correct | outlier |

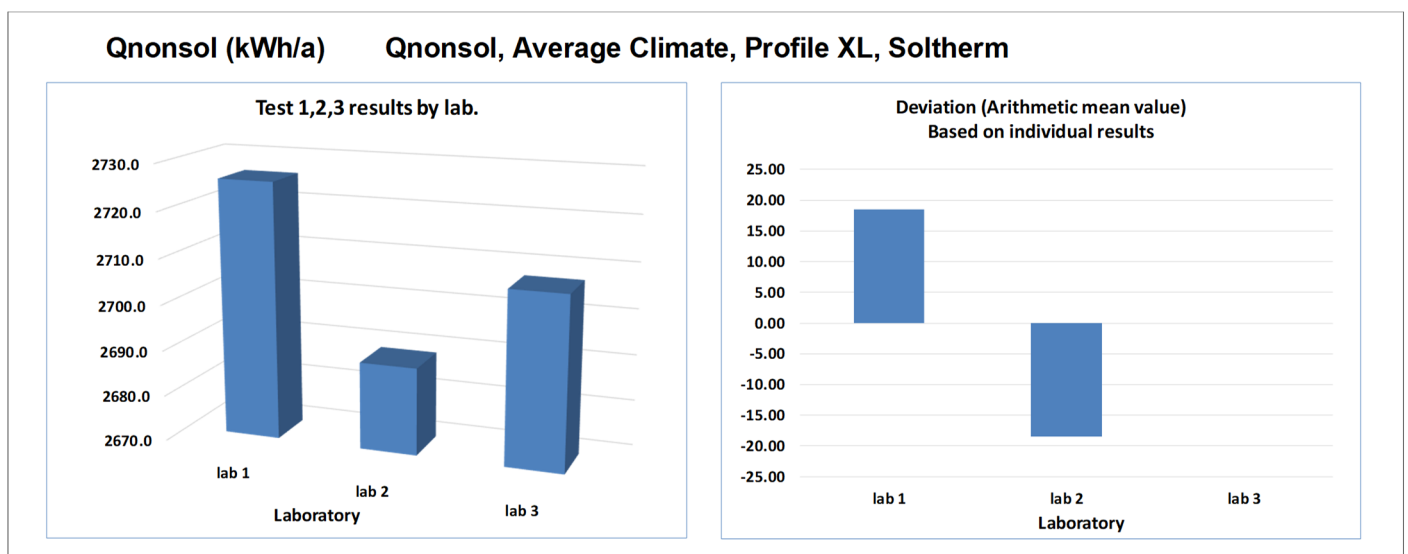


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 2726.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 2833.7 kWh/a |
| R STD | 219.3 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 397.0 kWh/a |

Figure 13: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XL computed with SOLTHERM

5.2.13 SOLTHERM Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile XL (removed outlier)

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XL, Soltherm | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|---------------|-------------|
| | | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4 S.G by AC1 | Total over all labs | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 2726.00 | 2689.00 | 2707.50 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 2708 | 2726.00 | 2689.00 | 2707.50 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 18.50 | -18.50 | 0.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 2708 | 2726.00 | 2689.00 | 2707.50 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 18.50 | -18.50 | 0.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 18.500 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 37.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 37.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

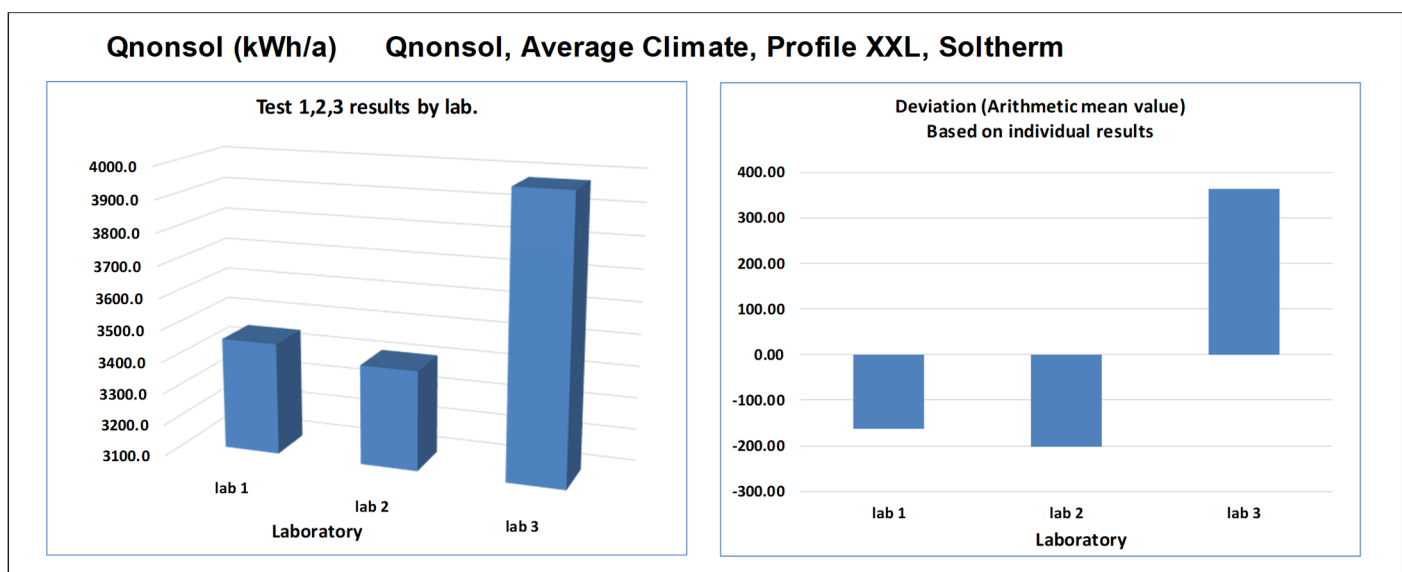


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 2707.5 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 2707.5 kWh/a |
| R STD | 18.5 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 37.0 kWh/a |

Figure 14: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XL computed with SOLTHERM without considering the outlier result (see clause 7.1)

5.2.14 SOLTHERM Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile XXL

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XXL, Soltherm | | |
|--|---------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| Universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACD | | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 3452.00 | 3413.00 | 3978.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 3452 | 3452.00 | 3413.00 | 3978.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 0.00 | -39.00 | 526.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 3614 | 3452.00 | 3413.00 | 3978.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | -162.33 | -201.33 | 363.67 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 315.548 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 565.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 565.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | outlier | correct | correct | outlier |

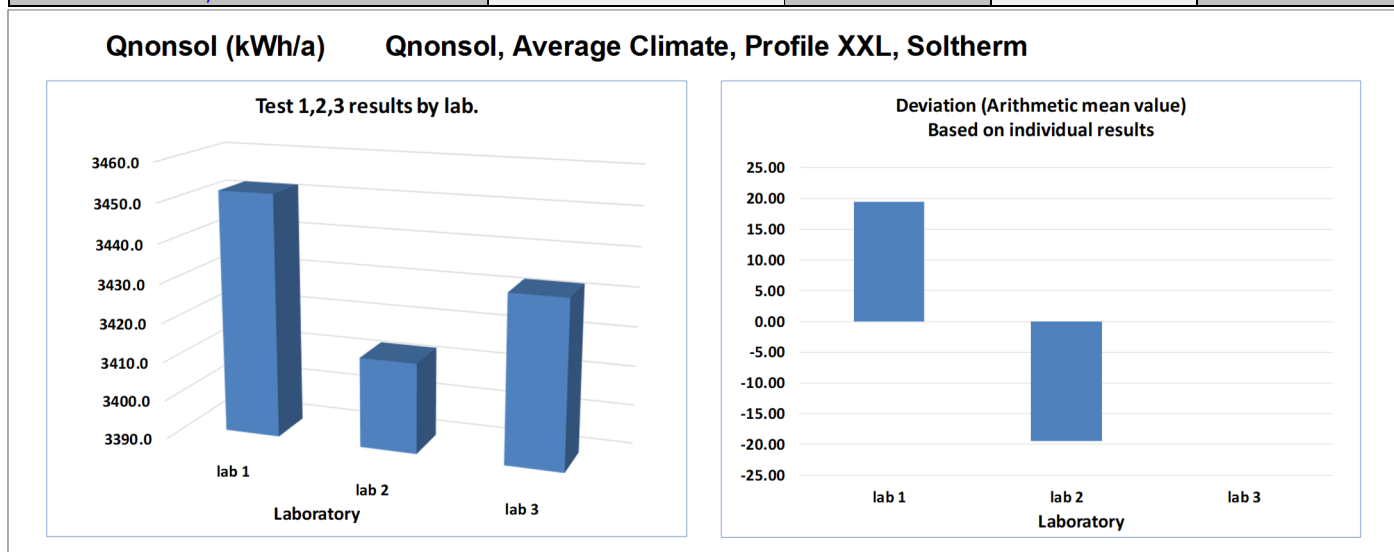


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 3452.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 3614.3 kWh/a |
| R STD | 315.5 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 565.0 kWh/a |

Figure 15: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XXL computed with SOLTHERM

5.2.15 SOLTHERM Annual non-solar heat contribution at av. climate cond. for load profile XXL (removed outlier)

| Parameter | Qnonsol (kWh/a) | Qnonsol, Average Climate, Profile XXL, Soltherm | | |
|---|---------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | Total over all labs | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACLI | | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 3452.00 | 3413.00 | 3432.50 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 3433 | 3452.00 | 3413.00 | 3432.50 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 19.50 | -19.50 | 0.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 3433 | 3452.00 | 3413.00 | 3432.50 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 19.50 | -19.50 | 0.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 19.500 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 39.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 39.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | correct | correct | correct | correct |

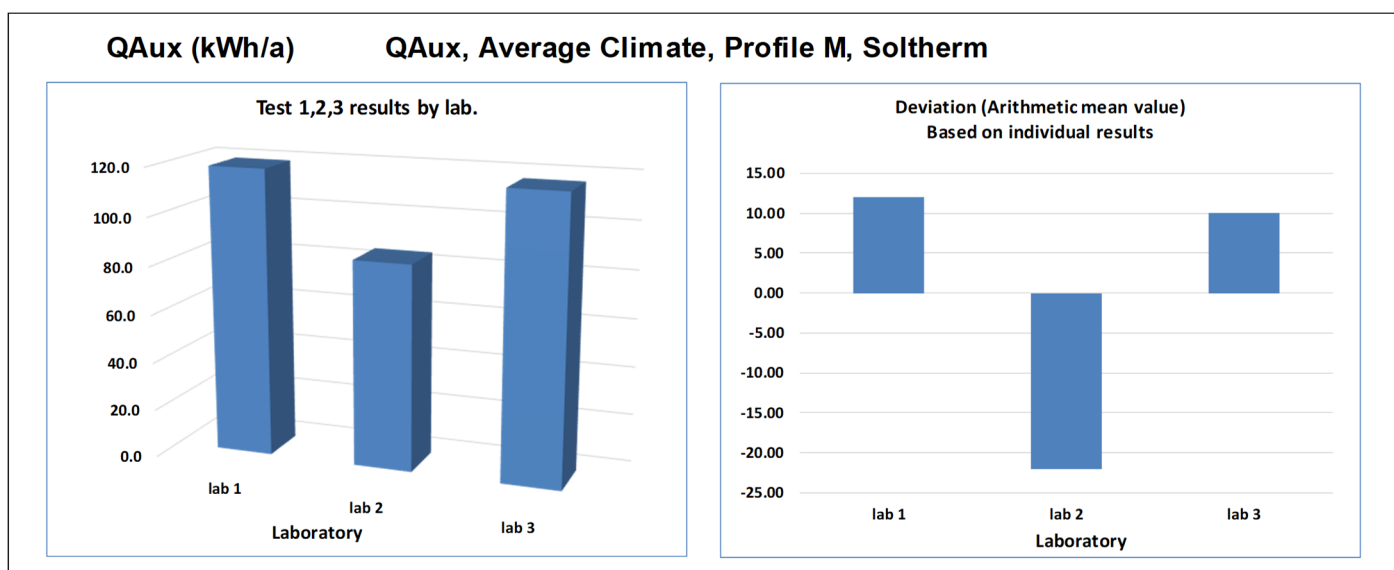


| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Median | 3432.5 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 3432.5 kWh/a |
| R STD | 19.5 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 39.0 kWh/a |

Figure 16: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{nonsol} for load profile XXL computed with SOLTHERM without considering the outlier result (see clause 7.1)

5.2.16 SOLTHERM Q_{Aux} for Profile M

| Parameter | Q_{Aux} (kWh/a) | Q_{Aux} , Average Climate, Profile M, Soltherm | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|---------|---------|
| | | lab 1 | lab 2 | lab 3 |
| universal statistical evaluation v3.4.SLG by ACI | Total over all labs | | | |
| test result 1 | Test1 | 119.00 | 85.00 | 117.00 |
| Number of test results | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Median value | 117 | 119.00 | 85.00 | 117.00 |
| Deviation from median value (Delta) | | 2.00 | -32.00 | 0.00 |
| Arithmetic mean value | 107 | 119.00 | 85.00 | 117.00 |
| Deviation from arithmetic mean value | | 12.00 | -22.00 | 10.00 |
| Repeatability standard deviation s_r | - | - | - | - |
| Reproducibility Standard deviation (*) s_R | 19.079 | | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 34.000 | Diff between max and min of the arithmetic means measured by all labs | | |
| Max - Min (arithmetic mean value) | 34.000 | Diff between the max and min of all measured values by all labs | | |
| (*) based on the arithmetic mean values | | | | |
| Between-lab consistency - assumed classif. | outlier | correct | outlier | correct |



| STATISTICS | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Median | 117.0 kWh/a |
| Arh. mean value | 107.0 kWh/a |
| R STD | 19.1 kWh/a |
| r STD | - |
| Max - Min (M-m) | 34.0 kWh/a |

Figure 17: ECOTEST statistical representation of the results Q_{Aux} for load profile M computed with SOLTHERM

6 Comments and explanation on the data tables of this report.

6.1 Journal of corrections made

See WP8-RR5

7 Comments and analysis

7.1 Comments and additional information on the table and figure

See Report WP8-RRT5

8 Iterative test results

There were no iterative test or additional tests planned. However the use of different methods (SOLCAL 2013, SOLCAL 2017 and SOLTHERM) can be understood as supplementary iterative test.

All findings from WP8-RRT5 apply in a similar way to RRT6.

9 Procedures of standards that need to be modified and justification

9.1 Result from the brainstorming on standard

The brainstormes of WP8 RRT1-RRT5 apply.

9.2 Procedures of standards that need to be modified and justification

See WP8-RRT5 report.

9.3 Recommendations to CEN

Future systems will be more and more systems which are combined systems consisting of more than one component/appliance. As a very common example for such a system in central Europe: Solar combined Heatpump, where "Solar" can be Solar thermal and/or PV. Many other combinations are possible and reasonable - depending on the location and the user requirements. In Figure 18 a typical modern system is shown in the representation of the IEA Task 44. Without going into details: It is evident that single component parameters such as standing loss of the store or PVT performance are important parameters. The overall efficiency is however also (or probably mainly) defined by the proper matching and interaction of the components, including a correct installation and operation of course. Furthermore it is evident that more complex systems can be expected with the advent of new/other technologies such as home batteries, district heating and more: There will be simply more options in Figure 18.

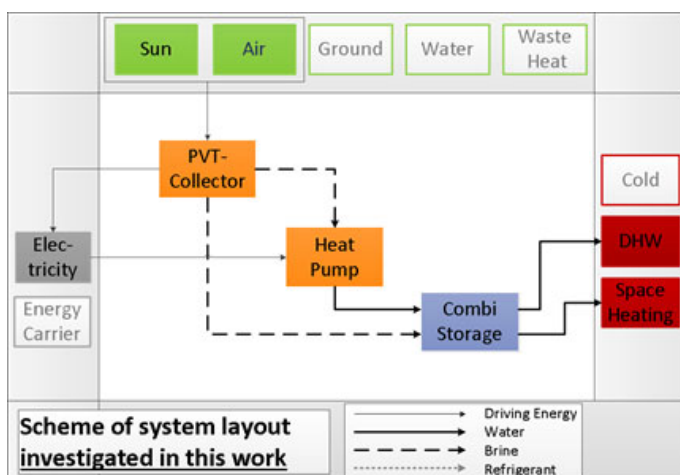


Figure 18: Schematic representation of the energy flows in a combined system

It is therefore important to establish performance rating tools which are not limited to isolated appliances such as "solar". Rating tools (such as the tools used in WP8 SOLCAL, SOLICS, and SOLTHERM) must be designed in a much more modular way considering also the interaction between different technologies. Furthermore these tools must be developed so that they can be adapted to new technologies. This implies furthermore that standards must be developed in such a way that they can serve these simulation tools. This can be partly improved by better communication/harmonisation between the TCs as well as between the TCs and the commission. It may however be necessary to develop completely new rating tools and new standards to be able to keep track with the technical development of heating systems.

10 Conclusion

See reports "WP8-RRT5" and "WP8-Executive summary and proposals"